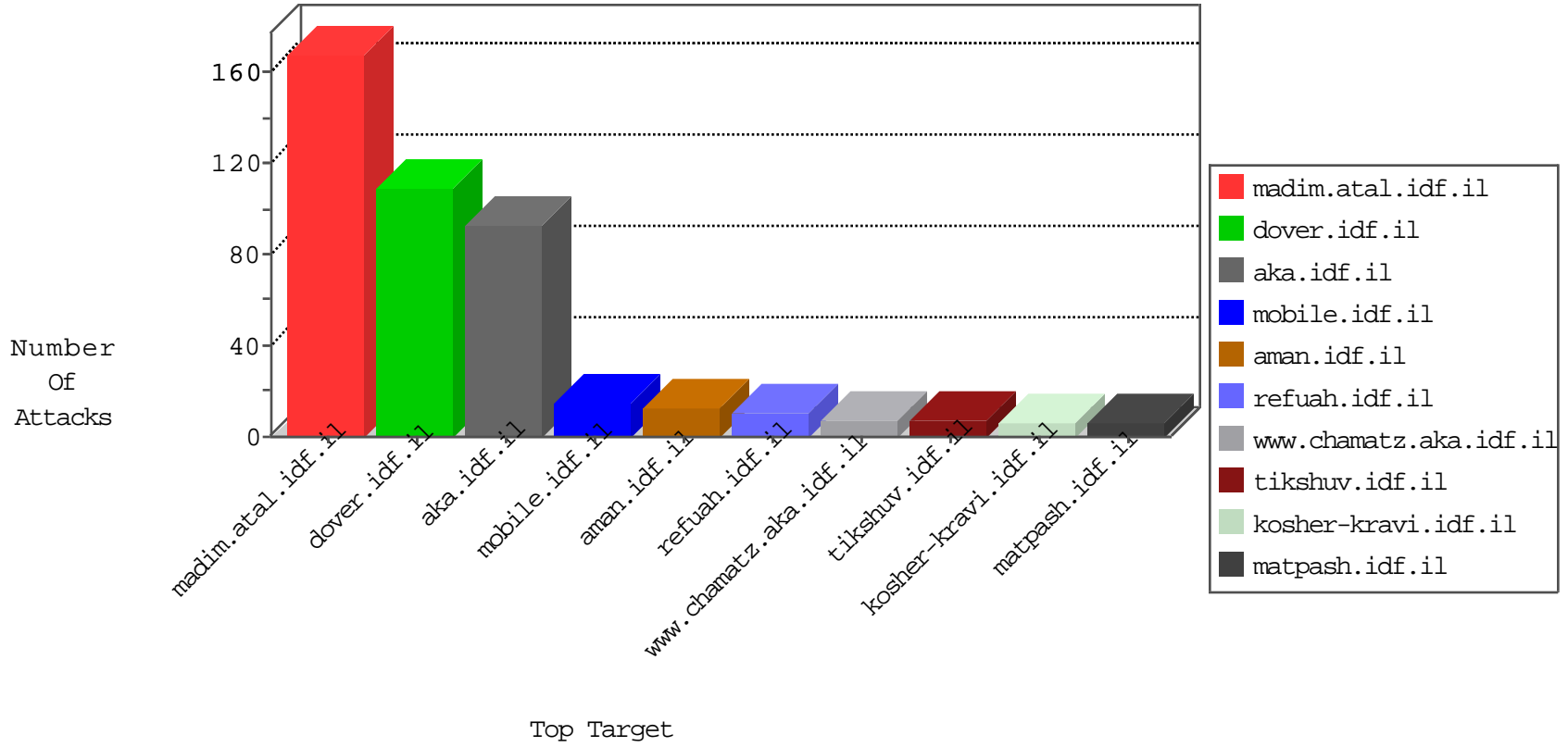


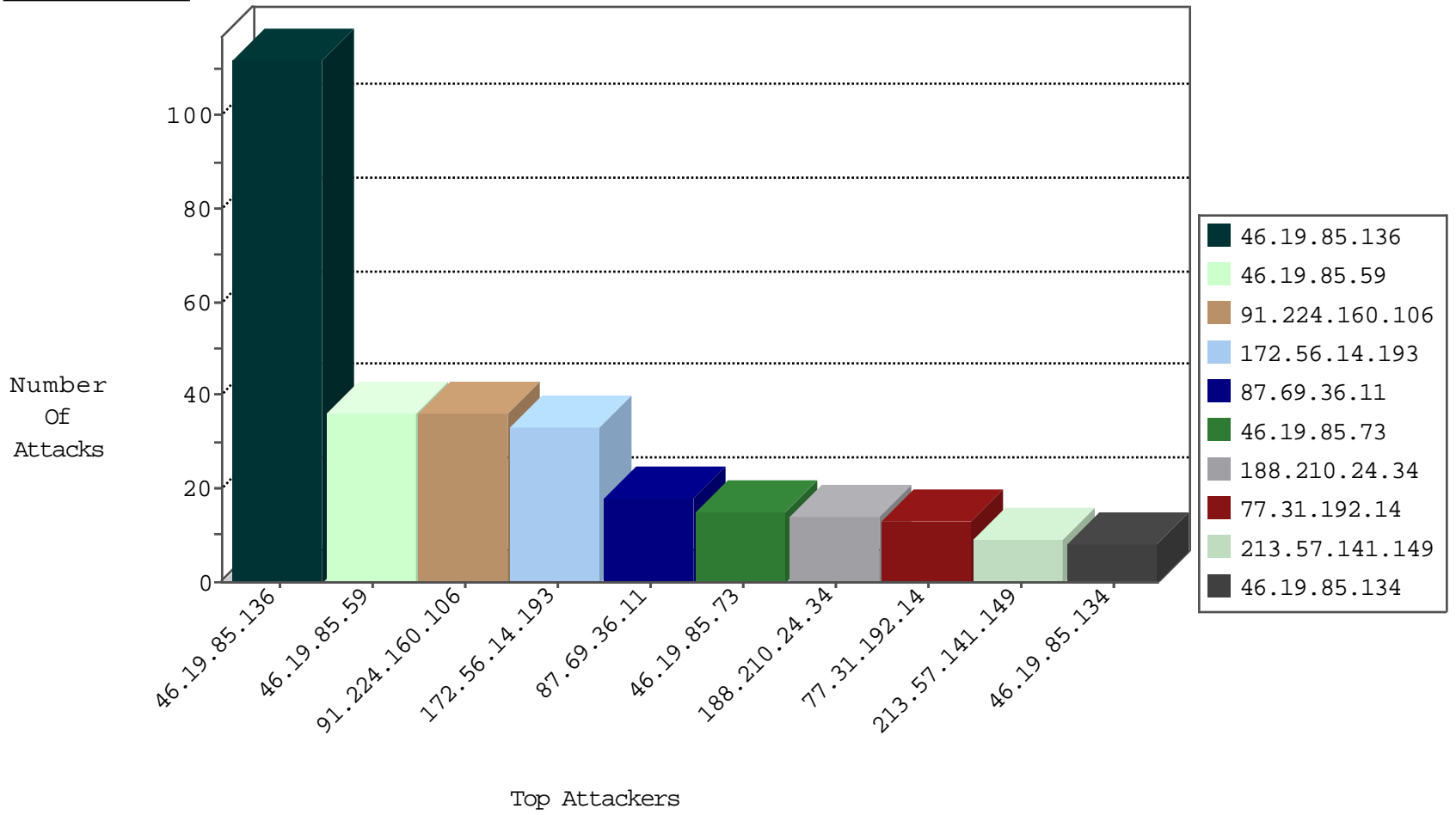
IDF Under Attack Daily Report



Top Targets



Top Attackers



Top Attackers In DDoS-Defence

| Attacker Address | Attacker Country | Target Address | Site | Signature | Device Action | Count |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------|
| 198.133.224.147 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 4 |
| 131.247.2.241 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 4 |
| 156.56.250.227 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 2 |
| 194.29.178.14 | Poland | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 2 |
| 129.32.84.160 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 2 |
| 208.94.63.194 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 2 |
| 194.254.215.12 | France | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 2 |
| 129.93.229.138 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 2 |
| 193.1.13.14 | Ireland | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 2 |
| 193.166.167.4 | Finland | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 134.197.113.3 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 129.10.120.193 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 130.206.158.138 | Spain | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 204.85.191.11 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 141.22.213.34 | Germany | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 200.19.159.35 | Brazil | 147.237.72.156 | aman.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 192.33.90.69 | Switzerland | 147.237.72.156 | aman.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 130.217.77.2 | New Zealand | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 120.132.50.135 | China | 147.237.76.86 | navy.idf.il | block-sp-trafl | forward | 1 |
| 141.22.213.34 | Germany | 147.237.72.167 | ishurim.aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 200.19.159.35 | Brazil | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 128.223.8.114 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 222.186.56.41 | China | 147.237.76.38 | e.e.meitav.idf.il | JLM_Purple_Con_Limit_Tcp | drop | 1 |
| 198.82.160.238 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 153.90.1.34 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 129.93.229.139 | United States | 147.237.72.217 | e.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |
| 204.85.191.10 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | network flood IPv4 ICMP | drop | 1 |

Top Attackers In IPS

| Attacker Address | Attacker Country | Target Address | Site | Signature | Device Action | Count |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|---|---------------|-------|
| 172.56.14.193 | United States | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.i | 13840: TLS: OpenSSL Heartbeat Packet | Block | 2 |
| 108.59.8.70 | United States | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.i | C1000074: HTTP: majestic bot | Permit | 2 |
| 78.185.31.150 | Turkey | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.i | C1000016: HTTP: administrator in URI | Permit | 1 |
| 78.185.31.150 | Turkey | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.i | C1000018: HTTP: access to administrator/index.php -> Quarantine | Permit | 1 |

Top Attackers In IDS

| Attacker Address | Target Address | Attacker Country | Site | Signature | Count |
|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------------|---|-------|
| 79.177.227.200 | 147.237.0.34 | Israel | tikshuv.idf.il | ET SCAN NMAP -sA (2) | 5 |
| 118.200.185.177 | 147.237.0.15 | Singapore | kosher-kravi.idf.il | ET SCAN Behavioral Unusually fast inbound Telnet Connections, Potential Scan or Brute Force | 3 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.0.33 | Netherlands | idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 2 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.76.39 | Netherlands | mobile.meitav.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 2 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.77.226 | Netherlands | www.chamatz.aka.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 2 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.0.19 | Netherlands | madim.atal.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 2 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.76.196 | Netherlands | e.sviva.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 2 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.76.44 | Netherlands | e.refuah.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 2 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.76.34 | Netherlands | yochanan.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 2 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.76.201 | Netherlands | e.atal.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.0.17 | Netherlands | m.my-kosher-kravi.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.76.177 | Netherlands | noore.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 198.20.69.98 | 147.237.76.201 | United States | e.atal.idf.il | ET DROP Dshield Block Listed Source | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.76.147 | Netherlands | chinuch.aka.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 50.84.213.146 | 147.237.0.35 | United States | akaws.idf.il | ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 4096 | 1 |
| 40.114.15.49 | 147.237.0.17 | United States | m.my-kosher-kravi.idf.il | ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 1024 | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.76.31 | Netherlands | nakchal.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.77.212 | Netherlands | e.dover.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.72.167 | Netherlands | ishurim.aka.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.77.170 | Netherlands | maarachot.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.8.45 | Netherlands | e.eitan.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.77.74 | Netherlands | law.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.0.200 | Netherlands | m4u.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.76.202 | Netherlands | e.halag.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.0.16 | Netherlands | my-kosher-kravi.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.76.148 | Netherlands | ggcenter.aka.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 69.164.208.136 | 147.237.72.166 | United States | aka.idf.il | portscan: TCP Distributed Portscan | 1 |
| 123.56.190.151 | 147.237.77.212 | China | e.dover.idf.il | ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 1024 | 1 |
| 50.84.213.146 | 147.237.0.35 | United States | akaws.idf.il | ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 1024 | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.77.243 | Netherlands | mobile.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.77.216 | Netherlands | dover.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.76.30 | Netherlands | himush.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.77.178 | Netherlands | e.matpash.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.8.46 | Netherlands | e.chinuch.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.77.121 | Netherlands | e.navy.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.8.27 | Netherlands | e.madim.atal.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |
| 91.224.160.106 | 147.237.77.61 | Netherlands | e.cogat.idf.il | ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan | 1 |

Top Attackers In FW

| Attacker Address | Attacker Country | Target Address | Site | Signature | Message | Device Action | Count |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------|-------|
| 172.56.14.193 | United States | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> Timeout | monitor | 25 |
| 188.210.24.34 | Germany | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission | Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped. | drop | 14 |
| 77.31.192.14 | Saudi Arabia | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | drop | First packet isn't SYN | drop | 13 |
| 46.19.85.73 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | Bad TCP sequence | Invalid ACK number | monitor | 9 |
| 46.19.85.134 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST | monitor | 8 |
| 213.57.141.149 | Israel | 147.237.76.42 | refuah.idf.il | Bad TCP sequence | SYN retransmit with different window scale | monitor | 8 |
| 87.69.36.11 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> Timeout | alert | 6 |
| 87.69.36.11 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> Timeout | monitor | 6 |
| 172.56.14.193 | United States | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | SYN Attack | | monitor | 6 |
| 66.249.64.158 | United States | 147.237.0.19 | madim.atal.idf.il | Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission | Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped. | drop | 6 |
| 46.19.85.73 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | Bad TCP sequence | Invalid ACK number | alert | 6 |
| 87.69.36.11 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Bad TCP sequence | SYN+ACK retransmit with different window scale | monitor | 6 |
| 2.55.142.74 | Israel | 147.237.77.243 | mobile.idf.il | Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission | Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped. | drop | 6 |
| 212.143.142.56 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | drop | First packet isn't SYN | drop | 5 |
| 188.227.232.39 | Palestinian Territory Occupied | 147.237.77.176 | matpash.idf.il | drop | First packet isn't SYN | drop | 4 |
| 106.38.241.105 | China | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | drop | SAM rule | drop | 3 |
| 109.64.81.195 | Israel | 147.237.77.243 | mobile.idf.il | Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission | Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped. | drop | 3 |
| 79.181.188.8 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST | monitor | 2 |
| 141.226.218.82 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | Bad TCP sequence | Invalid ACK number | monitor | 2 |
| 46.19.86.105 | Israel | 147.237.72.156 | aman.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST | monitor | 2 |
| 185.20.5.157 | United Kingdom | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> Timeout | alert | 2 |
| 37.142.5.216 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST | monitor | 2 |
| 185.20.5.157 | United Kingdom | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> Timeout | monitor | 2 |
| 84.108.166.77 | Israel | 147.237.77.243 | mobile.idf.il | Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission | Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped. | drop | 2 |
| 30.100.100.250 | United States | 147.237.77.176 | matpash.idf.il | drop | First packet isn't SYN | drop | 2 |
| 185.20.5.157 | United Kingdom | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Bad TCP sequence | SYN+ACK retransmit with different window scale | monitor | 2 |
| 67.68.31.22 | Canada | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST | monitor | 2 |
| 46.117.156.132 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Bad TCP sequence | Invalid ACK number | monitor | 1 |
| 141.212.122.69 | United States | 147.237.0.19 | madim.atal.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST | monitor | 1 |
| 217.132.99.86 | Israel | 147.237.76.200 | eitan.aka.idf.il | Bad TCP sequence | SYN+ACK retransmit with different window scale | monitor | 1 |
| 37.46.38.156 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Bad TCP sequence | Invalid ACK number | monitor | 1 |
| 109.66.39.208 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Checksum | Invalid checksum. Packet dropped. | drop | 1 |
| 185.32.179.211 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST | monitor | 1 |
| 84.111.102.192 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Bad TCP sequence | Invalid ACK number | monitor | 1 |
| 141.212.122.108 | United States | 147.237.0.17 | m.my-kosher-kravi.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST | monitor | 1 |
| 69.251.143.108 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST | monitor | 1 |
| 141.212.122.73 | United States | 147.237.0.200 | m4u.idf.il | Geo-location enforcement | Geo-location inbound enforcement | drop | 1 |
| 120.132.67.62 | China | 147.237.76.86 | navy.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST | monitor | 1 |
| 212.92.127.172 | Russian Federation | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST | monitor | 1 |
| 5.102.242.240 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Bad TCP sequence | Invalid ACK number | monitor | 1 |
| 104.45.18.178 | Netherlands | 147.237.77.226 | www.chamatz.aka.idf.il | Instant Messengers | instant messenger pattern found, application: Skype | monitor | 1 |
| 179.99.200.39 | Brazil | 147.237.0.15 | kosher-kravi.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> Timeout | monitor | 1 |
| 141.212.122.78 | United States | 147.237.8.28 | e.mobile-ks.idf.il | Geo-location enforcement | Geo-location inbound enforcement | drop | 1 |
| 46.120.51.251 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | SYN Attack | SYN -> SYN-ACK -> Timeout | monitor | 1 |
| 141.212.122.70 | United States | 147.237.76.197 | e.himush.idf.il | Geo-location enforcement | Geo-location inbound enforcement | drop | 1 |
| 37.59.253.230 | France | 147.237.0.200 | m4u.idf.il | Geo-location enforcement | Geo-location inbound enforcement | drop | 1 |
| 109.253.198.67 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | drop | First packet isn't SYN | drop | 1 |
| 141.212.122.74 | United States | 147.237.0.200 | m4u.idf.il | Geo-location enforcement | Geo-location inbound enforcement | drop | 1 |
| 141.212.122.66 | United States | 147.237.0.33 | idf.il | drop | | drop | 1 |
| 212.92.127.172 | Russian Federation | 147.237.72.217 | e.idf.il | Geo-location enforcement | Geo-location inbound enforcement | drop | 1 |

Top Attackers In WAF

| Attacker Address | Attacker Country | Target Address | Site | Signature | Device Action | Count |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---|---------------|-------|
| 46.19.85.136 | Israel | 147.237.0.19 | madim.atal.idf.il | Distributed Suspicious Response Code | Block | 112 |
| 46.19.85.59 | Israel | 147.237.0.19 | madim.atal.idf.il | Distributed Suspicious Response Code | Block | 33 |
| 2.55.38.107 | Israel | 147.237.0.19 | madim.atal.idf.il | Distributed Suspicious Response Code | Block | 3 |
| 46.19.86.137 | Israel | 147.237.0.19 | madim.atal.idf.il | Distributed Suspicious Response Code | Block | 3 |
| 5.29.206.140 | Israel | 147.237.77.226 | www.chamatz.aka.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to www.chamatz.aka.idf.il/templates/homepage/homepage.aspx | Block | 3 |
| 46.19.85.59 | Israel | 147.237.77.243 | mobile.idf.il | Distributed Unauthorized URL Access on mobile.idf.il/nekudot/index | Block | 3 |
| 74.129.174.218 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Unauthorized Method POST for www.aka.idf.il/main/miluum/about.aspx | Block | 2 |
| 66.249.64.121 | Israel | 147.237.0.17 | m.my-kosher-kravi.idf.il | Illegal Parameter Encoding rnd in m.my-kosher-kravi.idf.il/ajax/createcaptchaimage.aspx | None | 1 |
| 213.57.141.149 | Israel | 147.237.76.42 | refuah.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to 147.237.76.42/style/shared/reset.css | Block | 1 |
| 5.102.195.3 | Israel | 147.237.72.156 | aman.idf.il | Illegal Parameter Encoding ct100\$ct100\$cpMain\$CPHMainContent02 in www.aman.idf.il/modiin/questionnaires.aspx | None | 1 |
| 85.219.205.227 | Poland | 147.237.72.156 | aman.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to www.aman.idf.il/favicon.ico | Block | 1 |
| 66.249.76.77 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to 147.237.72.166/ | Block | 1 |
| 46.19.85.123 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | Distributed Malformed URL | Block | 1 |
| 94.189.182.99 | | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Unauthorized Method POST for www.aka.idf.il/main/giyus/information.aspx | Block | 1 |
| 77.138.221.120 | France | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Unauthorized Method POST for www.aka.idf.il/miluum | Block | 1 |
| 66.249.64.128 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to 147.237.72.166/eitan/pratim/pirteyerua/ | Block | 1 |
| 213.162.68.19 | Austria | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Unauthorized Method POST for aka.idf.il/smalim/html/5.asp | Block | 1 |
| 5.102.195.3 | Israel | 147.237.72.156 | aman.idf.il | Untraceable SSL Sessions: Open Mode | None | 1 |
| 89.163.133.20 | Germany | 147.237.0.15 | kosher-kravi.idf.il | Malformed URL <title>phpmyadmin | Block | 1 |
| 66.249.76.115 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to 147.237.77.216/robots.txt | Block | 1 |
| 46.19.85.123 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | Unknown HTTP Request Method e in URL | Block | 1 |
| 157.55.39.112 | United States | 147.237.0.16 | my-kosher-kravi.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to www.my-kosher-kravi.idf.il/robots.txt | Block | 1 |
| 77.139.103.137 | France | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Unauthorized Method POST for www.aka.idf.il/main/sachar | Block | 1 |
| 66.249.64.164 | Israel | 147.237.0.19 | madim.atal.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to madim.atal.idf.il/robots.txt | Block | 1 |
| 46.4.74.42 | Germany | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Unauthorized Method HEAD for www.aka.idf.il/iturim/asp/displayonesoldier.asp | Block | 1 |
| 89.163.133.20 | Germany | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | Malformed URL <title>phpmyadmin | Block | 1 |
| 68.180.228.58 | United States | 147.237.76.200 | eitan.aka.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to www.eitan.aka.idf.il/1105-en/contactus.aspx | Block | 1 |
| 5.29.71.182 | Israel | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Untraceable SSL Sessions: Open Mode | None | 1 |
| 204.79.180.171 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Unauthorized Method POST for www.aka.idf.il/miluum/templates/inner.asp | Block | 1 |
| 79.179.15.186 | Israel | 147.237.72.156 | aman.idf.il | Multiple Unauthorized URL Access from 79.179.15.186 | Block | 1 |
| 66.249.65.24 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to 147.237.77.216/894-he/dover.aspx | Block | 1 |
| 92.114.6.83 | Romania | 147.237.72.156 | aman.idf.il | PHP Attempt | Block | 1 |
| 207.46.13.97 | United States | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to aka.idf.il/main/registrationwizard/register.aspx | Block | 1 |
| 85.64.9.165 | Israel | 147.237.77.216 | dover.idf.il | Distributed Unauthorized URL Access on www.idf.il/https://www.idf.il/ | Block | 1 |
| 66.249.69.66 | Israel | 147.237.76.147 | chinuch.aka.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to www.chinuch.aka.idf.il/templates/shared/usercontrols/headerupper/ | Block | 1 |
| 92.114.6.83 | Romania | 147.237.72.156 | aman.idf.il | Unauthorized URL Access to www.aman.idf.il/wp/wp-login.php | Block | 1 |
| 77.138.41.250 | France | 147.237.72.166 | aka.idf.il | Unauthorized Method POST for www.aka.idf.il/main/home/default.aspx | Block | 1 |