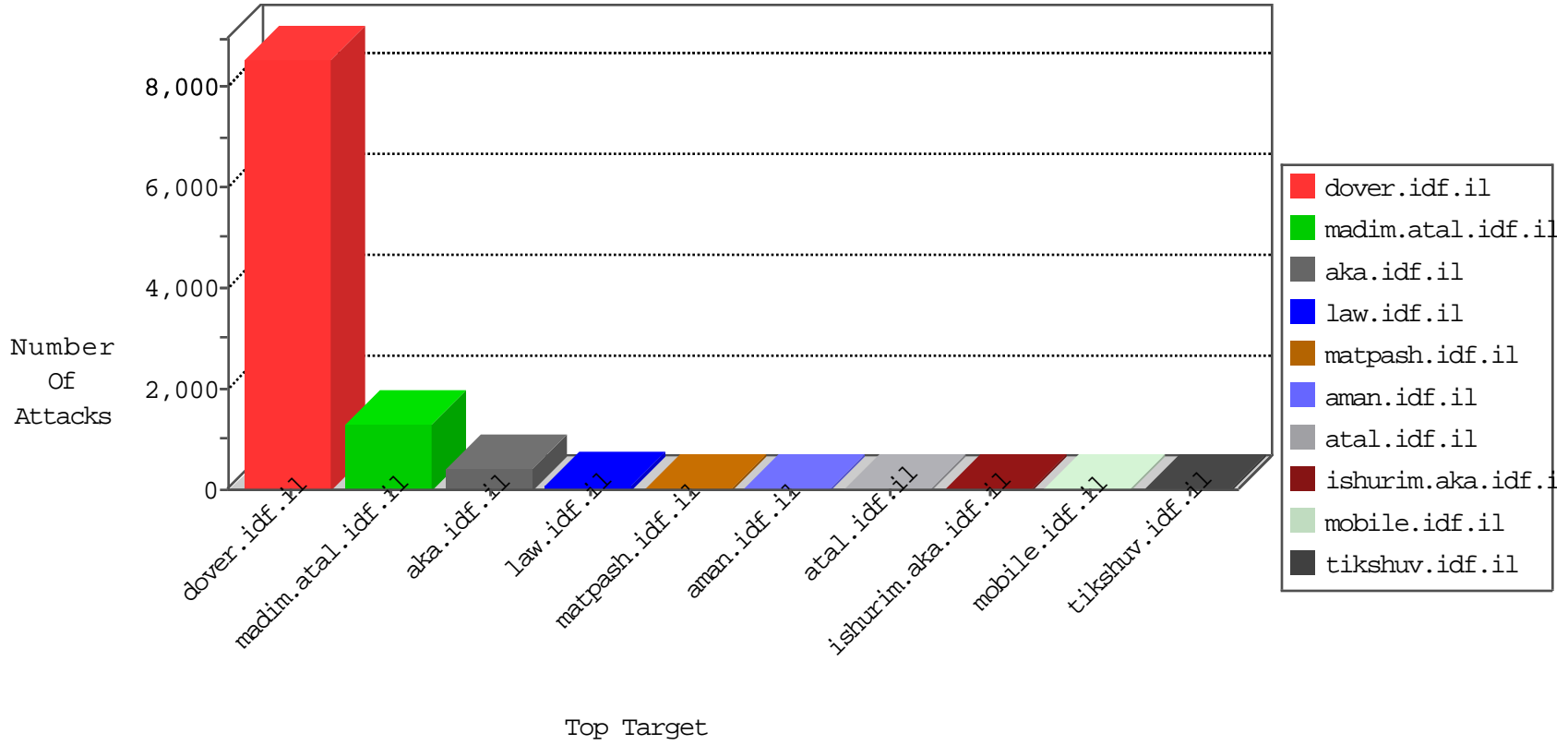


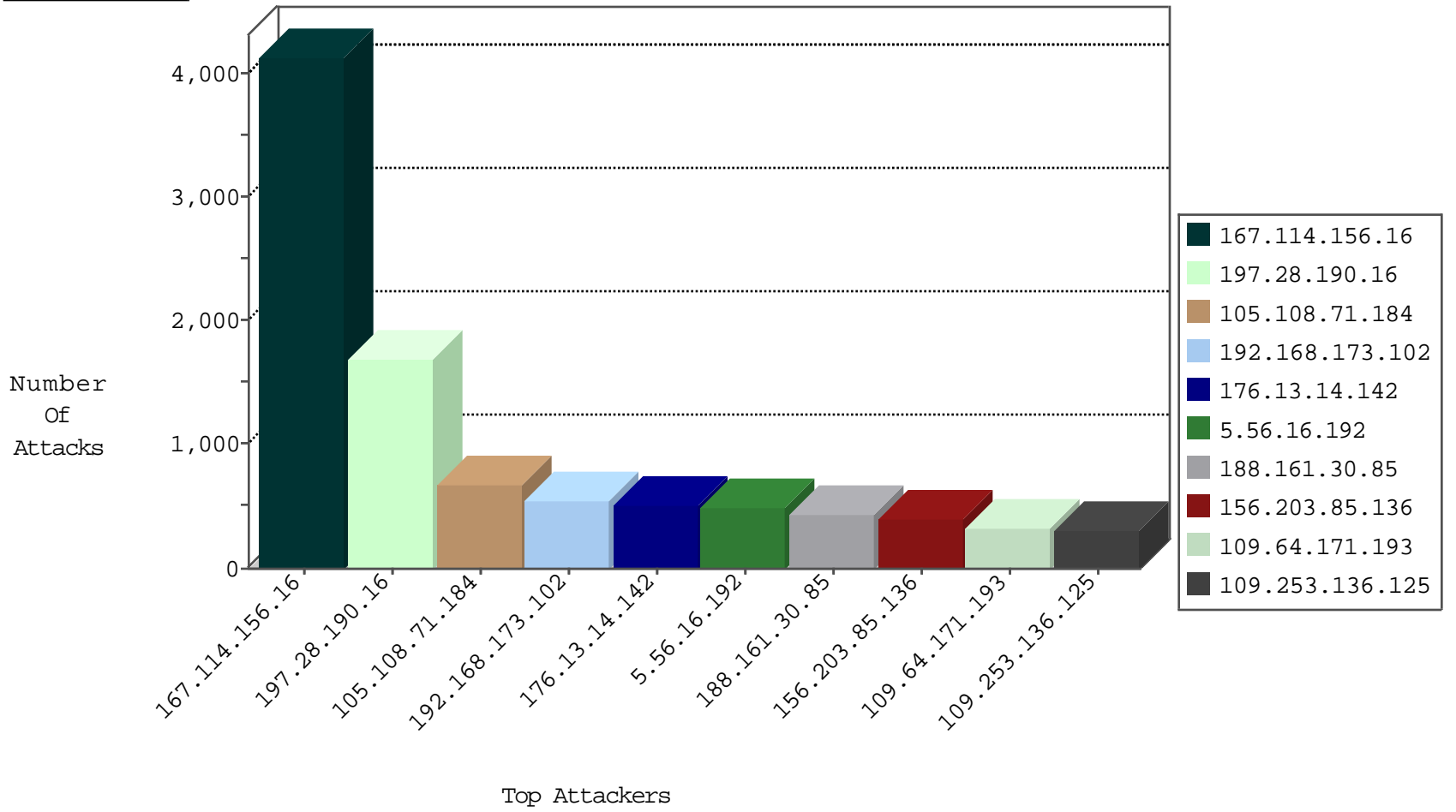
IDF Under Attack Daily Report



Top Targets



Top Attackers



Top Attackers In DDoS-Defence

Attacker Address	Attacker Country	Target Address	Site	Signature	Device Action	Count
167.114.156.16	Canada	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Block_Ip_Web_In	drop	4115
5.56.16.192	Anonymous Proxy	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-HTTP-flooding	dest-reset	943
197.28.190.16	Tunisia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-Tool-SwitchbladG	dest-reset	850
105.108.71.184	Algeria	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Block_Udp_All_Nets	drop	549
188.161.30.85	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Block_Udp_All_Nets	drop	234
156.203.85.136	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Block_Udp_All_Nets	drop	135
105.108.71.184	Algeria	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-LOIC-TCP-80-lgn	dest-reset	33
197.28.190.16	Tunisia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-HOIC-TCP-80-gbo	dest-reset	33
199.115.115.210	United States	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Block_Udp_All_Nets	drop	32
197.28.190.16	Tunisia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-LOIC-TCP-80-cat	dest-reset	32
199.115.115.210	United States	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-HTTP-flooding	dest-reset	21
5.56.16.192	Anonymous Proxy	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Block_Udp_All_Nets	drop	21
0.0.0.0		147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-HTTP-flooding	dest-reset	14
156.203.85.136	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-LOIC-TCP-80-cat	dest-reset	13
188.161.30.10	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Block_Udp_All_Nets	drop	9
188.161.30.85	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	JLM_Under_Attack_Con_Http	drop	6
197.28.190.16	Tunisia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	JLM_Purple_Con_Limit_Http	drop	6
186.202.162.108	Brazil	147.237.77.235	sviva.idf.il	Block_Ntp_All_Net	drop	6
188.161.30.85	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	JLM_Purple_Con_Limit_Http	drop	6
188.161.30.85	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-HTTP-flooding	dest-reset	3
105.108.71.184	Algeria	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	JLM_Purple_Con_Limit_Http	drop	3
81.218.65.210	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Block_Udp_All_Nets	drop	3
197.28.190.16	Tunisia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	JLM_Under_Attack_Con_Http	drop	3
105.108.71.184	Algeria	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	JLM_Under_Attack_Con_Http	drop	2
156.203.85.136	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-LOIC-TCP-80-lgn	dest-reset	1
197.28.190.16	Tunisia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-WEB-HOIC-HTTP-80-snc	dest-reset	1
162.216.114.158	United States	147.237.76.199	e.nakchal.idf.il	Block_Udp_All_Nets	drop	1
176.33.20.75	Turkey	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	JLM_Under_Attack_Con_Http	drop	1
156.203.85.136	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	DOS-HTTP-flooding	dest-reset	1
79.178.18.67	Israel	147.237.72.167	ishurim.aka.idf.il	Invalid TCP Flags	drop	1
162.216.114.158	United States	147.237.76.200	eitan.aka.idf.il	Block_Udp_All_Nets	drop	1
162.216.114.158	United States	147.237.76.202	e.halag.idf.il	Block_Udp_All_Nets	drop	1

Top Attackers In IPS

Attacker Address	Attacker Country	Target Address	Site	Signature	Device Action	Count
2.54.129.111	Israel	147.237.0.34	tikshuv.idf.il	C1000138: HTTP: prefix 1.01 in the URL	Block	8
79.181.6.178	Israel	147.237.0.34	tikshuv.idf.il	C1000138: HTTP: prefix 1.01 in the URL	Block	4
197.28.190.16	Tunisia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	C1000096: HTTP: BanglaDos	Block	2
151.80.31.104	France	147.237.72.156	aman.idf.il	C1000146: HTTP: AhrefBot crawler	Block	1
197.28.190.16	Tunisia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	20034: HTTP: HOIC Denial-of-Service Tool Usage	Block	1
106.38.241.106	China	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	C1000071: HTTP: User Agent Sogou+web+spider	Block	1
106.38.241.106	China	147.237.77.176	matpash.idf.il	C1000071: HTTP: User Agent Sogou+web+spider	Block	1
111.202.102.77	China	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	C1000071: HTTP: User Agent Sogou+web+spider	Block	1
61.135.189.122	China	147.237.76.31	nakchal.idf.il	C1000071: HTTP: User Agent Sogou+web+spider	Block	1

Top Attackers In IDS

Attacker Address	Target Address	Attacker Country	Site	Signature	Count
79.178.18.67	147.237.72.167	Israel	ishurim.aka.idf.il	POLICY-OTHER TCP packet with urgent flag attempt	12
156.203.85.136	147.237.77.216	Egypt	dover.idf.il	ET WEB_SERVER LOIC Javascript DDoS Inbound	6
195.34.150.18	147.237.77.216	Austria	dover.idf.il	Tehila - Perl LWP with fake user agent	4
197.41.73.83	147.237.77.216	Egypt	dover.idf.il	ET WEB_SERVER LOIC Javascript DDoS Inbound	3
158.69.25.151	147.237.77.216	United States	dover.idf.il	ET WEB_SERVER LOIC Javascript DDoS Inbound	2
98.119.105.221	147.237.76.39	United States	mobile.meitav.idf.il	ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 2048	1
185.103.252.98	147.237.77.212	Russian Federation	e.dover.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
85.90.244.226	147.237.0.34	Germany	tikshuv.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
185.103.252.98	147.237.76.202	Russian Federation	e.halag.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
80.82.78.38	147.237.76.31	Netherlands	nakchal.idf.il	ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 1024	1
185.103.252.98	147.237.76.198	Russian Federation	e.yohalan.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
79.177.105.231	147.237.72.166	Israel	aka.idf.il	portscan: TCP Distributed Portscan	1
185.103.252.98	147.237.76.176	Russian Federation	test.noore.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
217.132.36.208	147.237.77.216	Israel	dover.idf.il	portscan: TCP Distributed Portscan	1
40.76.16.210	147.237.0.16	United States	my-kosher-kravi.idf.il	ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 2048	1
202.147.204.202	147.237.0.16	Indonesia	my-kosher-kravi.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
36.73.59.134	147.237.8.14	Indonesia	e.orchot.idf.il	ET SCAN Behavioral Unusually fast inbound Telnet Connections, Potential Scan or Brute Force	1
139.162.222.24	147.237.0.200	United States	m4u.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
197.28.190.16	147.237.77.216	Tunisia	dover.idf.il	ET WEB_SERVER LOIC Javascript DDoS Inbound	1
13.92.246.145	147.237.77.235	United States	sviva.idf.il	ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 1024	1
109.65.100.222	147.237.77.216	Israel	dover.idf.il	portscan: TCP Distributed Portscan	1
2.91.169.72	147.237.77.216	Saudi Arabia	dover.idf.il	portscan: TCP Distributed Portscan	1
185.130.5.86	147.237.76.30	Lithuania	himush.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
98.119.105.221	147.237.76.39	United States	mobile.meitav.idf.il	ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 3072	1
185.103.252.98	147.237.77.233	Russian Federation	atal.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
98.119.105.221	147.237.76.39	United States	mobile.meitav.idf.il	ET SCAN NMAP -f -sS	1
185.103.252.98	147.237.77.121	Russian Federation	e.navy.idf.il	ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 1024	1
85.65.16.98	147.237.77.216	Israel	dover.idf.il	portscan: TCP Distributed Portscan	1
185.103.252.98	147.237.76.199	Russian Federation	e.nakchal.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
185.103.252.98	147.237.76.196	Russian Federation	e.sviva.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
79.176.105.70	147.237.72.166	Israel	aka.idf.il	portscan: TCP Distributed Portscan	1
185.103.252.98	147.237.76.39	Russian Federation	mobile.meitav.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1
213.57.47.141	147.237.77.216	Israel	dover.idf.il	portscan: TCP Distributed Portscan	1
40.76.16.210	147.237.0.16	United States	my-kosher-kravi.idf.il	ET SCAN NMAP -f -sS	1
13.92.246.145	147.237.77.235	United States	sviva.idf.il	ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 3072	1
122.52.171.116	147.237.77.61	Philippines	e.cogat.idf.il	ET SCAN Behavioral Unusually fast inbound Telnet Connections, Potential Scan or Brute Force	1
5.28.150.20	147.237.72.166	Israel	aka.idf.il	portscan: TCP Distributed Portscan	1
104.245.235.99	147.237.0.19	United States	madim.atal.idf.il	ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 1024	1
185.103.252.98	147.237.77.234	Russian Federation	halag.idf.il	ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan	1

Top Attackers In FW

Attacker Address	Attacker Country	Target Address	Site	Signature	Message	Device Action	Count
197.28.190.16	Tunisia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	1563
192.168.173.102		147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Geo-location enforcement	Geo-location inbound enforcement	monitor	357
192.168.173.102		147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Geo-location enforcement	Geo-location inbound enforcement	monitor	189
176.13.14.142	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	monitor	126
156.203.85.136	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	117
105.108.71.184	Algeria	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	SYN Attack	SYN -> SYN-ACK -> Timeout	reject	93
156.203.85.136	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	SYN Attack	SYN -> SYN-ACK -> Timeout	reject	91
188.161.30.85	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	SYN retransmit with different window scale	monitor	77
188.161.30.85	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	69
176.13.14.142	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	alert	63
5.56.16.192	Anonymous Proxy	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	SYN Attack	SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST	reject	38
109.65.188.222	Israel	147.237.77.233	atal.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	SYN retransmit with different window scale	monitor	18
199.115.115.210	United States	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	SYN Attack	SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST	reject	18
41.33.231.90	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	SAM rule	drop	16
77.125.2.146	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission	Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped.	drop	12
156.203.85.136	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	SYN Attack		reject	12
176.13.13.73	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission	Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped.	drop	12
188.161.30.85	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop		drop	12
5.56.16.192	Anonymous Proxy	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	12
156.203.85.136	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission	Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped.	drop	12
212.143.142.56	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	11
188.161.30.85	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	alert	11
188.161.30.85	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	monitor	11
212.179.21.194	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	10
212.150.214.90	Israel	147.237.72.156	aman.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	monitor	9
2.91.169.72	Saudi Arabia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	9
46.19.86.152	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission	Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped.	drop	9
212.150.214.90	Israel	147.237.72.156	aman.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	alert	9
46.19.85.6	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	monitor	6
109.66.34.103	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission	Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped.	drop	6
79.177.113.66	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	6
37.26.149.159	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission	Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped.	drop	6
84.228.53.124	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission	Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped.	drop	6
212.76.127.219	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	6
199.115.115.210	United States	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	SYN Attack		reject	6
87.69.255.212	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	SYN Attack	SYN -> SYN-ACK -> RST	reject	5
41.33.231.90	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	5
5.102.254.143	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	monitor	5
46.117.152.29	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	SYN Attack	SYN -> SYN-ACK -> Timeout	reject	5
149.78.154.69	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	5
94.77.196.82	Saudi Arabia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	5
41.109.80.142	Algeria	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	4
197.41.66.1	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	SYN+ACK retransmit with different window scale	monitor	4
87.71.19.176	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	SYN+ACK retransmit with different window scale	monitor	4
65.55.210.194	United States	147.237.76.200	eitan.aka.idf.il	Streaming Engine: TCP Invalid Retransmission	Invalid segment retransmission. Packet dropped.	drop	4
165.51.217.168	Tunisia	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	drop	First packet isn't SYN	drop	4
156.203.85.136	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	alert	4
85.130.239.41	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	monitor	4
156.203.85.136	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	monitor	4
192.243.55.135	United States	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Bad TCP sequence	Invalid ACK number	monitor	4

Top Attackers In WAF

Attacker Address	Attacker Country	Target Address	Site	Signature	Device Action	Count
109.64.171.193	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	317
176.13.14.142	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	311
109.253.136.125	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	298
109.253.138.230	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	68
80.246.136.220	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	48
2.52.162.58	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	25
109.64.171.193	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Automated Vulnerability Scanning V1	Block	10
46.19.85.193	Israel	147.237.77.243	mobile.idf.il	Multiple Unauthorized URL Access from 46.19.85.193	Block	6
46.19.86.126	Israel	147.237.77.243	mobile.idf.il	Multiple Unauthorized URL Access from 46.19.86.126	Block	4
131.253.25.202	United States	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Distributed Unauthorized URL Access on www.idf.il/error.htm	Block	4
66.249.65.224	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Distributed Unauthorized URL Access on www.idf.il/error.htm	Block	4
217.132.44.154	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	3
109.253.218.165	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	3
46.19.85.48	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	3
46.19.86.149	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Distributed Unauthorized URL Access on www.idf.il/error.htm	Block	3
2.55.31.134	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	3
46.120.196.115	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Distributed Illegal Byte Code Character in URL	Block	2
79.182.38.42	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Untraceable SSL Sessions: Open Mode	None	2
109.253.208.33	Israel	147.237.0.19	madim.atal.idf.i	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	2
192.243.55.135	United States	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Multiple Unauthorized URL Access from 192.243.55.135	Block	2
72.9.148.10	United States	147.237.76.86	navy.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to www.navy.idf.il/994-8613-he/navy.aspx.aspx	Block	2
46.19.85.193	Israel	147.237.77.243	mobile.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to mobile.idf.il/categorytemplates/listchilddocuments/1362	Block	2
81.218.8.170	Israel	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Distributed Illegal Byte Code Character in URL	Block	1
5.22.135.130	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to www.idf.il/rules.abe	Block	1
217.69.133.247	Russian Federation	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Unknown Parameter doc.. in www.aka.idf.il/giyus/forum/	None	1
66.249.78.190	Israel	147.237.77.176	matpash.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to www.cogat.idf.il/usefulinformation/news/pages/pascha.aspx	Block	1
192.243.55.133	United States	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to www.aka.idf.il/eitan/mesiratmeida	Block	1
156.203.85.136	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Distributed Unauthorized URL Access on 147.237.77.216/	Block	1
41.96.131.52	Algeria	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Distributed Unauthorized URL Access on www.idf.il/arr/	Block	1
109.65.61.53	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Parameter Type Violation SearchText in www.idf.il/1065-he/dover.aspx	Block	1
207.46.13.9	United States	147.237.76.42	refuah.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to 147.237.76.42/robots.txt	Block	1
66.249.66.47	Israel	147.237.0.34	tikshuv.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to tikshuv.idf.il/tizmoret/gallery/	Block	1
176.33.20.75	Turkey	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Distributed Unauthorized URL Access on 147.237.77.216/	Block	1
85.64.9.140	Israel	147.237.76.42	refuah.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to 147.237.76.42/style/shared/960.css	Block	1
5.29.9.219	Israel	147.237.77.243	mobile.idf.il	Distributed Suspicious Response Code	Block	1
68.180.229.241	United States	147.237.77.176	matpash.idf.il	Parameter Type Violation PageNum in www.cogat.idf.il/901-he/cogat.aspx	Block	1
157.55.39.9	United States	147.237.77.176	matpash.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to 147.237.77.176/	Block	1
62.219.98.17	Israel	147.237.77.176	matpash.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to www.cogat.idf.il/sip_storage/files/9/4629.jpg	Block	1
41.109.80.142	Algeria	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Distributed Unauthorized URL Access on 147.237.77.216/	Block	1
109.65.188.222	Israel	147.237.77.233	atal.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to 147.237.77.233/1407-he/atal.aspx	Block	1
212.116.187.204	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to www.idf.il/https://www.idf.il/	Block	1
80.246.133.35	Israel	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Distributed Unauthorized URL Access on www.idf.il/error.htm	Block	1
66.249.66.50	Israel	147.237.0.34	tikshuv.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to tikshuv.idf.il/main/giyus/general.aspx	Block	1
185.3.147.248	Israel	147.237.76.42	refuah.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to 147.237.76.42/1518-he/refuah.aspx	Block	1
46.19.86.126	Israel	147.237.77.243	mobile.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to mobile.idf.il/categorytemplates/listchilddocuments/1362	Block	1
105.201.232.36	Egypt	147.237.77.216	dover.idf.il	Distributed Unauthorized URL Access on www.idf.il/894-ar	Block	1
37.187.114.171	France	147.237.72.156	aman.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to /irj/portal	Block	1
192.243.55.135	United States	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to www.aka.idf.il/main/giyus/general.aspx?docid=77203	Block	1
157.55.39.80	United States	147.237.72.166	aka.idf.il	Unauthorized URL Access to aka.idf.il/main/rabanut/62312	Block	1
64.79.85.205	United States	147.237.77.170	maarachot.idf.il	URL is Above Root Directory maarachot.idf.il/..	Block	1